The Book of Daniel God's Prophet and Statesman

VII. Daniel's *Testimony* of His <u>Visions</u> and Prophetic <u>Revelation</u> (7:1-12:13)

A. The *Vision* of the <u>4 Beasts</u> (7:1-8)

B. The *Vision* of <u>God</u> (7:9-10)

C. The *Vision* of the <u>4 Beasts Continued</u> (7:11-12)

D. The *Vision* of the "<u>Son of Man</u>" (7:13-14)

E. The *Vision* of the **4th Beast** <u>Interpreted</u> (7:15-28)

F. The *Vision* of the <u>Ram, Goat</u>, and <u>Small Horn</u> (8:1-28)

G. The *Prophecy* of the <u>Seventy Weeks</u> (9:1-27)

I. The *Final Visions* and *Prophecies* of <u>Daniel</u> (Chapters 10-12)

1. A Vexing Message Received (10:1)

10 In the third year of Cyrus king of Persia a <u>message</u> was revealed to Daniel, who was named Belteshazzar; and the message was true and one of great conflict, but he understood the message and had an understanding of the <u>vision</u>.

2. A Vigilant time of Fasting and Prayer (10:2-3)

² In those days, **I, Daniel**, had been *mourning* for three entire weeks.

³ I did **not** eat any **tasty food**, nor did **meat** or **wine** enter my mouth, nor did I use any **ointment** at all until the entire **three weeks** were **completed**.

3. A Vision of a Man, "Radiant and Daunting" (10:4-9)

⁴ On the twenty-fourth day of the first month, while I was by the bank of the great river, that is, the Tigris,
⁵ I lifted my eyes and looked, and *behold*, there was a certain man dressed in <u>linen</u>,
whose waist was girded with a belt of pure gold of Uphaz.

⁶ His body also was like beryl, his face had the appearance of lightning, his eyes were like flaming torches, his arms and feet like the gleam of polished bronze, and the sound of his words like the sound of a tumult.

⁷ Now I, Daniel, alone saw the <u>vision</u>, while the men who were with me did *not* see the <u>vision</u>; nevertheless, a great *dread* fell on them, and they ran away to hide themselves.

⁸ So I was left alone and saw this <u>great vision</u>; yet *no strength* was left in me, for my natural color turned to a **deathly pallor**, and I retained *no strength*.

⁹ But I heard the *sound* of his words; and as soon as I heard the *sound* of his words, I fell into a **deep sleep** on my face, with my face to the ground.

4. A Venerable Messenger Reappears (Gabriel) (10:10-15)

¹⁰ Then behold, **a hand** *touched* me and set me *trembling* on my hands and knees.

¹¹ He said to me, "O Daniel, man of high esteem, understand the words that I am about to tell you and stand upright, for I have now been <u>sent</u> to you." And when he had spoken this word to me, I stood up trembling.

¹² Then he said to me, "Do not be afraid, Daniel, for from the first day that you set your heart on understanding this and on humbling yourself before your God, your words were heard, and I have come in response to your words.

¹³ But the prince of the kingdom of Persia was withstanding me for twenty-one days; then behold, <u>Michael</u>, one of the chief princes, came to help me, for I had been left there with the kings of Persia.

¹⁴ Now I have come to give you an *understanding* of what will happen to <u>your people</u> in the latter days, for the <u>vision</u> pertains to the days yet future."

¹⁵ When **he** had **spoken** to me according to **these words**, I turned **my face** toward the **ground** and became **speechless**.

5. A *Vitality* **Returns** to <u>Daniel</u> (10:16-21)

¹⁶ And behold, one who resembled a human being was touching my lips; then I opened my mouth and spoke and said to him who was standing before me, "O my lord, as a result of the vision anguish has come upon me, and I have retained no strength. ¹⁷ For *how* can such a servant of my lord *talk* with such as my lord? As for me, there remains just now *no strength* in me, nor has any breath been left in me."

¹⁸ Then this one with human appearance touched me again and strengthened me. ¹⁹ He said, "O man of high esteem, do not be afraid. Peace be with you; take courage and be courageous!"

Now as soon as **he spoke** to me, **I received** <u>strength</u> and said, "May **my lord speak**, for **you** have <u>strengthened me</u>."

²⁰ Then he said, "Do you understand (now) <u>why</u> I came to you? But I shall now *return* to <u>fight</u> against the prince of <u>Persia</u>; so I am going forth, and behold, the prince of <u>Greece</u> is about to come.

²¹ However, I will tell you what is *inscribed* in the writing of <u>truth</u>. Yet there is no one who stands firmly with me against these *forces* except Michael your prince.

<u>Topical Study</u> Angels—God's Messengers *What* did we learn about them Tonight?

{Introduction}

The word **"angel"** means <u>messenger</u>. The existence of angels is taught in at least thirty-four books of the Bible, and the word angel is found in 275 references. Angels are "ministering spirits" (Hebrews 1:14), created by God before the foundation of the world (Job 38:6-7). There are different classifications of angels, and they are described as being innumerable (Hebrews 12:22).

Angels were created in a state of *holiness* (Jude 6), however, along with Satan (Lucifer) (Isaiah 14:12-15), a certain number of angels have "fallen" from this position, having rebelled against God (Jude 6, II Peter 2:4, Revelation 12:9). These are sometimes called *demons* (Matthew 12:24), and are among the well-organized ranks of angels that attempt to resist and thwart the purposes of God (Ephesians 6:11-12).

Angels→Observations in Daniel

- 1. Angels can be <u>sent by God</u> in response to our prayers. (9:20-23, 10:12) (Acts 12:5-7)
- 2. <u>Angels</u> can be <u>sent by God</u> to interpret the meaning of <u>visions</u> and to declare the *revelation* of future prophetic events. (9:23-27, 10:12-14)

Now **I have come** to give you an <u>understanding</u> of what will happen to **your people** in the *latter days*, for the <u>vision</u> pertains to the **days yet** *future*." (10:14)

3. There are *two* holy angels actually named in scripture, <u>Gabriel</u> and <u>Michael</u>.

<u>Gabriel</u> means "the **mighty one of God**." He was a <u>messenger</u> of <u>revelation</u>, and was sent to interpret Daniel's vision in Chapter 8, and <u>reveal</u> God's future program for <u>Israel</u> (the prophecy of the seventy weeks) in Chapter 9. It was Gabriel who revealed to Zacharias the coming birth of John the Baptist (Luke 1:11-20), and revealed to Mary the coming birth of Jesus the Messiah (Luke 1:26-38).

<u>Michael</u> means "who is like God." He is called the "great prince," (12:1) and the archangel—"chief angel." (Jude 9). Tonight we read that it was Michael who helped the "comforting" angel to come, and be in the position to help Daniel understand this <u>last vision</u> (10:13), that prompted him to *mourn* and *fast* (10:1-3). Michael has a special relationship as a guardian over the nation of <u>Israel</u> (12:1).

4. As we saw tonight, **angels** can **intervene** and give **believers** <u>strength</u>, and a **comforting "touch"** to help **sustain** them in **difficult times**. (see Matthew 4:11, Luke 22:43, Hebrews 1:14, Acts 27:23-24)

Then *this* **one (angel)** with **human appearance** *touched me* again and *strengthened* me. (10:18)

5. Tonight we read that Daniel's prayer was <u>not</u> answered immediately because the angel sent to him was <u>hindered</u> for twenty-one days by the "prince" of the kingdom of Persia. This "prince" was likely a supernatural being (*fallen* angel/demon) that apparently influenced the *human* Persian rulers, and caused the delay (10:13).

There is no doubt that a <u>spiritual war</u> is being **fought** in **unseen realms** that affects **all** of **humanity**, and that <u>angels</u>, both **good** and **bad**, are **influencing** the affairs of **mankind**. Dr. John Walvoord writes that;

"...behind the <u>political</u> and <u>social</u> conditions of the world there is *angelic influence—good* on the part of the **holy angels**, *evil* on the part of the **angels** under **satanic control**." (<u>Daniel</u>, pg. 247) In the *scriptures* we read:

For *our* struggle is <u>not</u> against *flesh and blood*, but against the *rulers,* against the *powers*, against the *world forces* of this darkness, against the <u>spiritual forces</u> of <u>wickedness</u> in the heavenly *places*. (Ephesians 6:12)

Be of **sober** *spirit*, be on the **alert**. Your **adversary**, the <u>devil</u>, prowls around like a **roaring lion**, seeking someone to **devour**. But **resist him**, **firm** in *your* **faith**, knowing that the same **experiences** of **suffering** are being accomplished by your **brethren** who are in the **world**. (I Peter 5:8-9)

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Now the king of Aram was warring against Israel;...

He sent **horses** and **chariots** and a *great army* there, and they came by night and **surrounded the city**.

Now when the **attendant** of the **man of God** had risen early and gone out, behold, an **army** with horses and chariots was **circling** the **city**.

And his **servant** said to **him (Elisha),** "Alas, **my master**! *What* shall <u>we do</u>?" So he answered, "**Do not fear**, for **those** who are **with** <u>us</u> are <u>more</u> than **those** who are **with** <u>them</u>."

Then **Elisha** *prayed* and said, "O LORD, I pray, <u>open his eyes</u> that he may see." And the LORD opened the servant's eyes and he saw; and behold, the mountain was full of <u>horses</u> and <u>chariots of fire</u> all around Elisha. (II Kings 6:8a, 14-17)

Personal Application Putting on *Spiritual* <u>Armor</u>, for a *Spiritual* <u>War</u> (Ephesians 6:13-18)

