# Isaiah "The **Evangelical** Prophet"

- I. God's Denunciation of Judah (1:1-12:6)
- II. God's *Denunciations* against other <u>Nations</u> (13:1-23:18)
- III. Isaiah's *Description* of End Time Events (24:1-27:13)

### IV. Isaiah's *Dire* Warnings to Ephraim and Judah (Chapters 28-35)

A. **Pronouncing** *Woe* upon the **Leaders** of **Ephraim** and **Judah** (28:1-29)

### B. **Pronouncing** *Woe* upon <u>Ariel</u>—Jerusalem (29:1-24)

1. The *Siege* against <u>Ariel</u> (29:1-4)

**29 Woe, O Ariel, Ariel** the **city** *where* **David once camped!** Add year to year, **observe** *your* **feasts** on schedule.

<sup>2</sup>I will bring **distress** to **Ariel**, and she will be a city of **lamenting** and **mourning**; and she will be like **an** <u>Ariel</u> to me.

<sup>3</sup> I will **camp** against you **encircling you**, and I will set **siegeworks** against you, and I will raise up **battle towers** against you.

<sup>4</sup>Then you will be **brought low**; from the **earth** you will **speak**, and from the **dust** *where* you are **prostrate** your **words** *will come*.

Your **voice** will also be like that of a **spirit** from the **ground**, and your **speech** will **whisper** from the **dust**.

2. The *Punishment* of <u>Ariel's Enemies</u> (29:5-8)

<sup>5</sup> But the **multitude** of your **enemies** will become like **fine dust**, and the **multitude** of the **ruthless ones** like the **chaff** which **blows away**; and it will happen **instantly**, **suddenly**.

<sup>6</sup> From the **LORD of hosts** you will be <u>punished</u> with *thunder* and *earthquake* and *loud noise*, with **whirlwind** and **tempest** and the **flame** of a **consuming fire**.

<sup>7</sup> And the **multitude** of all the **nations** who **wage war** against **Ariel**, even all who **wage war** against her and her stronghold, and who **distress** her, will be like a **dream**, a **vision** of the **night**.

But when a hungry man dreams—and behold, he is eating;
But when he awakens, his hunger is not satisfied,
or as when a thirsty man dreams—and behold, he is drinking,
But when he awakens, behold, he is faint
and his thirst is not quenched.

Thus the **multitude** of all the **nations** will be who **wage war** against **Mount Zion**.

#### 3. The **Spiritual** *Blindness* of **Judah** (29:9-12)

<sup>9</sup> Be delayed and wait, <u>blind</u> yourselves and be <u>blind</u>; they become *drunk*, but <u>not</u> with wine, they *stagger*, but <u>not</u> with strong drink.

<sup>10</sup> For **the Lord** has **poured** over you **a spirit** of **deep sleep**, **He** has **shut your eyes**, the **prophets**; and **He** has **covered your heads**, the **seers**.

<sup>11</sup> The entire vision will be to you like the words of a sealed book, which when they give it to the one who is *literate*, saying, "Please read this," he will say, "I cannot, for it is sealed."

<sup>12</sup> Then the **book** will be given to the one who is *illiterate*, saying, "Please **read this**." and he will say, "I **cannot** read."

4. The **Religious** *Phoniness* of the **People** (29:13-16)

13 Then the Lord said,
"Because this people draw near with their words
and honor Me with their lip service,
but they remove their hearts far from Me,
and their reverence for Me consists of tradition learned by rote,

<sup>14</sup> Therefore behold, I will once again deal marvelously with this people, wondrously marvelous; and the wisdom of their wise men will perish, and the discernment of their discerning men will be concealed."

Woe to those who deeply <u>hide</u> their plans from the LORD, and whose deeds are done in a <u>dark place</u>, and they say, "Who sees us?" or "Who knows us?"

Shall the **potter** be considered as **equal** with the **clay**, that what **is made** would say to **its maker**, "**He** did **not make me**"; or what **is formed** say to **him** who **formed it**, "**He** has **no understanding**"?

#### 5. The *Regeneration* of <u>Israel</u> (29:17-24)

<sup>17</sup> Is it not yet just a little while before **Lebanon** will be turned into a *fertile field*, and the *fertile field* will be considered as a *forest*?

<sup>18</sup> On *that day* the <u>deaf</u> will *hear* words of a book, and out of *their* gloom and darkness the eyes of the <u>blind</u> will <u>see</u>.

<sup>19</sup> The <u>afflicted</u> also will **increase** their **gladness** in the LORD, and the **needy** of **mankind** will **rejoice** in the **Holy One of Israel**.

<sup>20</sup> For the <u>ruthless</u> will come to **an end** and the <u>scorner</u> will be **finished**, indeed all who are intent on **doing evil** will be **cut off**;

<sup>21</sup> Who cause a person to be *indicted* by a word, and *ensnare him* who adjudicates at the gate, and *defraud* the one in the right with meaningless arguments.

<sup>22</sup> Therefore thus says **the LORD**, who **redeemed Abraham**, concerning the **house of Jacob**: "**Jacob** shall **not now** be **ashamed**, nor shall **his face** now **turn pale**;

<sup>23</sup> But when **he sees his children**, the **work of** *My hands*, in his **midst**, they will **sanctify My name**; indeed, they will **sanctify the Holy One of Jacob** and will **stand in awe** of the **God of Israel**.

<sup>24</sup> "Those who **err** in mind will know the <u>truth</u>, and those who **criticize** will **accept instruction**.

## <u>Isaiah Chapter 29</u> **Insights** into **God's Divine** <u>Attributes</u>—

#### A. Revealing His Omnipotence→An "All Powerful God"

<sup>5</sup> But the multitude of **your enemies** will become like <u>fine dust</u>, and the multitude of the **ruthless ones** like the <u>chaff</u> which blows away; and it will happen *instantly*, *suddenly*.

<sup>6</sup> From the **Lord of hosts** you will be <u>punished</u> with *thunder* and *earthquake* and *loud noise*, with **whirlwind** and **tempest** and the flame of a **consuming fire**. (29:5-6)

#### B. Revealing His Omniscience An "All Knowing God"

<sup>13</sup> Then **the Lord** said, "Because this **people** *draw near* with their **words** and *honor Me* with their **lip service**, but they **remove** their **hearts far from Me**, and their **reverence for Me** consists of **tradition learned by rote**, (29:13)

#### C. *Revealing* His Omnipresence → A God who is "Ever Present"

<sup>15</sup> Woe to those who deeply hide their plans from the LORD, and whose deeds are done in a dark place, and they say, "Who sees us?" or "Who knows us?" (29:15)

#### D. Revealing His Sovereign Wisdom

<sup>14</sup> Therefore behold, I will once again deal marvelously with this people, wondrously marvelous; and the wisdom of their wise men will perish, and the discernment of their discerning men will be concealed." (29:14)

#### E. *Revealing* that He is Almighty <u>Creator</u>

Shall the <u>potter</u> be considered as **equal** with the <u>clay</u>, that what is **made** would say to its <u>maker</u>, "He did <u>not</u> **make me**"; or what is **formed** say to **him** who **formed it**, "He has **no understanding**"? (29:16)

#### F. Revealing His Mercy

<sup>18</sup> On that day the <u>deaf</u> will <u>hear</u> words of a book, and out of *their* gloom and darkness the eyes of the blind will see.

<sup>19</sup> The <u>afflicted</u> also will <u>increase</u> their <u>gladness</u> in the <u>LORD</u>, and the <u>needy</u> of <u>mankind</u> will <u>rejoice</u> in the <u>Holy One of Israel</u>. (29:18-19)

#### G. *Revealing* that He is <u>Just</u> and <u>Righteous</u>

<sup>20</sup> For the <u>ruthless</u> will come to an <u>end</u> and the <u>scorner</u> will be <u>finished</u>, indeed all who are intent on doing <u>evil</u> will be <u>cut off</u>;

<sup>21</sup> Who cause a person to be *indicted* by a word, and *ensnare* him who adjudicates at the gate, and *defraud* the one in the <u>right</u> with meaningless arguments. (29:20-21)

#### H. Revealing His <u>Faithfulness</u> (particularly towards <u>Jacob</u>)

<sup>22</sup> Therefore thus says **the LORD**, who **redeemed Abraham**, concerning the **house of <u>Jacob</u>**:

"<u>Jacob</u> shall <u>not</u> **now be** *ashamed*, nor shall his face <u>now</u> turn *pale*;

<sup>23</sup> But when he sees **his children**, the work of <u>My hands</u>, in his **midst**, they will *sanctify* My name; indeed, they will *sanctify* the Holy One of Jacob

and will stand in awe of the God of Israel. (29:22-23)

### Personal Reflection

"What we <u>believe</u> about God is the most important thing about us.

Our beliefs about God are inevitably reflected
in our *attitudes* and our *actions*." A.W. Tozer