YOM KIPPUR

Celebrating our Eternal "Covering"

Introduction

From the **beginning**, when **sin entered** the **world** through **Adam**, **God** began to **provide** a "**covering**" for **man** to **protect** them from **His immediate** and **righteous judgment** upon their **disobedience**.

Looking briefly at **biblical history** we can see that **God** continually "covered" His people from impending judgment.

God "covered" Adam and Eve in Eden,

God "covered Noah and his family, God 'covered" Israel in Egypt,

God "covered" the sins of the Jewish nation through provisions in His law, and in the fullness of time, God would send His Son, His Messiah, to provide redemption, and an "eternal covering" for sin for all who would receive this gift.

We have an Eternal "Covering"— But Someone paid a Costly Price

A. *Someone*, because of **His great love** for **humanity**, **gave His only begotten Son** that **men** might be **saved**.

"For God so <u>loved</u> the world, that <u>He gave</u> His <u>only begotten Son</u>, that whoever believes in Him shall not perish, but have eternal life.

For **God** did **not** send the **Son** into the world to judge the world, but that the world might be <u>saved</u> through Him." (John 3:16)

B. *Someone* had to *voluntarily* "humble Himself" to become a man (a *kinsman*) in order to redeem a condemned humanity.

And the **Word became flesh**, and **dwelt among us**,..(John 1:14a)

Being found in appearance as <u>a man</u>, He (Messiah) <u>humbled Himself</u> by becoming **obedient** to the point of **death**, even **death** on a **cross**. (Philippians 2:8)

For you know the *grace* of our **Lord Jesus the Messiah**, that though **He was <u>rich</u>**, yet for your sake <u>He became poor</u>, so that **you** through **His poverty** might **become rich**. (II Corinthians 8:9)

C. **Someone** had to **suffer <u>death</u>** in **our place**, as a <u>substitute</u>, in order for us to be made **free** from the *condemnation* of <u>sin</u> and <u>death</u>. (Romans 5:18, 8:2)

Therefore, since the **children** share in **flesh and blood**, **He (Jesus) Himself** likewise also *partook* of the **same**, that *through* <u>death</u> **He** might render **powerless him** who had the *power* of death,
that is, **the devil**, and might <u>free</u> those who through *fear* of death
were subject to **slavery** all their lives. (Hebrews 2:14-14)

...and **He Himself (Jesus)** bore our sins in **His body** on the cross, so that we might die to sin and live to righteousness; for by <u>His wounds you</u> were <u>healed</u>. (II Peter 2:24)

For **Messiah** also **died for sins once for all**, **the <u>just</u>** for **the <u>unjust</u>**, so that **He** might **bring us to God**,..(I Peter 3:18a)

D. *Someone* had to pay the purchase <u>price</u> of <u>redemption</u> which was the shedding of <u>His blood</u> (His life) for the forgiveness of sins.

...knowing that **you** were **not** <u>redeemed</u> with **perishable things** like silver or gold...but with **precious** <u>blood</u>, as of a **lamb unblemished** and **spotless**, *the* <u>blood</u> of <u>Messiah</u>. (I Peter 1:18-19)

In Him (Jesus) we have <u>redemption</u> through <u>His blood</u>, the *forgiveness* of our trespasses, according to the **riches** of *His grace* (Ephesians 1:7)

E. *Someone* had to be a **permanent propitiation** (satisfaction) for our sins. (I John 2:1-2)

In this is **love**, **not** that **we loved God**, but that **He loved us** and **sent His Son** to be the **propitiation** for **our sins**. (I John 4:10)

- F. Someone had to become the *final* atonement offering for our sins.
 - 1. By becoming our *final* sin offering for our sins

Every **priest** stands **daily ministering** and **offering** *time* after *time* the **same sacrifices**, which can *never* <u>take away sins</u>; but **He (Jesus)**, having offered <u>one sacrifice</u> for sins for all time, SAT DOWN AT THE RIGHT HAND OF GOD...

For by <u>one offering</u> He has <u>perfected</u> for <u>all time</u> those who are *sanctified*. (Hebrews 10:11-12, 14)

2. By becoming our *final* "scapegoat" offering—bearing and removing our sins

As far as the **east** is from the **west**, So far has **He** <u>removed</u> our transgressions *from* us. (Psalm 103:12)

The next day **he (John)** saw **Jesus** coming to him and said, "Behold, the **Lamb of God** who **takes away** the **sin** of the **world!** (John 1:29)

He (God) made **Him (Messiah)** who knew **no sin** to <u>be sin</u> on **our behalf**, so that **we** might **become** the **righteousness of God** *in Him*. (II Corinthians 5:21)

G. Someone had to purify and cleanse us from our sins.

And according to the **Law**, *one may* almost *say*, all things are <u>cleansed with blood</u>, and without *shedding of blood* there is *no forgiveness*. (Hebrew 9:22)

;..but if we walk in the Light as He Himself is in the Light, we have *fellowship* with one another, and the blood of Jesus His Son cleanses us from all sin. (I John 1:7)

H. *Someone* had to **take upon Himself** the *shame* of the <u>cross</u>, and the curse of the Law.

Messiah redeemed us from the <u>curse of the Law</u>, having become <u>a curse</u> for us—for it is written, "<u>Cursed</u> IS EVERYONE WHO HANGS ON A <u>TREE</u>"—Galatians 3:13)

Someone had to **cancel the "<u>debt</u>" we owed** – our "**list**" of **transgressions** committed according to **the Law**.

When you were dead in your transgressions and the uncircumcision of your flesh, He made you alive together with Him, having forgiven us all our transgressions,

having **canceled out** the **certificate of debt** consisting of **decrees against us,** which was **hostile to us**; and **He** has **taken it out** of the way, having **nailed it to the cross**. (Colossians 2:13-14)

I. **Someone** had to **make peace**, and **reconcile** a **holy God** with a **sinful humanity**.

For it was the *Father's* good pleasure for all the fullness to dwell in Him, and *through Him* to <u>reconcile</u> all things to Himself, having <u>made peace</u> *through* the blood of His cross; *through Him*, *I say*, whether things on **earth** or things in **heaven**. (Colossians 1:19-20)

J. *Someone* needed to be "worthy" to <u>unseal</u> the **book** that would bring *judgment* upon sin, and redemption for man.

And I (John) saw a strong angel proclaiming with a loud voice, "Who is worthy to open the book and to break its seals?"

And **no one** in **heaven** or on the **earth** or under the **earth** was **able** to **open the book** or to **look** into it.

Then I began to weep greatly because no one was found worthy to open the book or to look into it; and one of the elders said to me,

"Stop weeping; behold, the <u>Lion</u> that is from the tribe of Judah, the <u>Root</u> of David, has overcome so as to open the book and its seven seals"

And I saw...a <u>Lamb</u> standing, as if <u>slain</u>...

And **He came** and **took the book** out of the **right hand of Him** who **sat on the throne**.

And they sang a new song, saying,

"Worthy are You to take the book and to break its seals; for You were slain, and purchased for God with Your blood men from every tribe and tongue and people and nation.

"You have made them to be a kingdom and priests to our God; and they will reign upon the earth." (Revelation 5:2-5, 6a, 7, 9-10)

Closing Challenge